

116<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 6092

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## AN ACT

To direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to establish a national clinical pathway for prostate cancer, access to life-saving extending precision clinical trials and research, and for other purposes.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2        *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Veteran’s Prostate  
3 Cancer Treatment and Research Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress makes the following findings:

6 (1) Prostate cancer is the number one cancer  
7 diagnosed in the Veterans Health Administration.

8 (2) A 1996 report published by the National  
9 Academy of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine es-  
10 tablished a link between prostate cancer and expo-  
11 sure to herbicides, such as Agent Orange.

12 (3) It is essential to acknowledge that due to  
13 these circumstances, certain veterans are made  
14 aware that they are high-risk individuals when it  
15 comes to the potential to develop prostate cancer.

16 (4) In being designated as “high risk”, it is es-  
17 sential that veterans are proactive in seeking earlier  
18 preventative clinical services for the early detection  
19 and successful treatment of prostate cancer, whether  
20 that be through the Veterans Health Administration  
21 or through a community provider.

22 (5) Clinical preventative services and initial de-  
23 tection are some of the most important components  
24 in the early detection of prostate cancer for veterans  
25 at high risk of prostate cancer.

1           (6) For veterans with prostate cancer, including  
2 prostate cancer that has metastasized, precision on-  
3 cology, including biomarker-driven clinical trials and  
4 innovations underway through the Prostate Cancer  
5 Foundation and Department of Veterans Affairs  
6 partnership, represents one of the most promising  
7 areas of interventions, treatments, and cures for  
8 such veterans and their families.

9 **SEC. 3. DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS TREATMENT**  
10 **AND RESEARCH OF PROSTATE CANCER.**

11 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF CLINICAL PATHWAY.—

12           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 365 days  
13 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
14 retary of Veterans Affairs shall establish in the Na-  
15 tional Surgery Office of the Department of Veterans  
16 Affairs a national clinical pathway for all stages of  
17 prostate cancer, from early detection to end-of-life  
18 care including recommendations regarding the use of  
19 transformative innovations, research, and uniform  
20 clinical data.

21           (2) ELEMENTS.—The national clinical pathway  
22 established under this subsection shall include the  
23 following elements:

24                   (A) A multi-disciplinary plan for the early  
25 detection, diagnosis, and treatment of prostate

1 cancer that includes, as appropriate, both De-  
2 partment medical facilities and community-  
3 based partners and providers and research cen-  
4 ters specializing in prostate cancer, especially  
5 such centers that have entered into partner-  
6 ships with the Department.

7 (B) A suggested, but not mandatory, pro-  
8 tocol for screening, diagnosis, and treatment or  
9 care for subpopulations with evidence-based risk  
10 factors (including race, ethnicity, socioeconomic  
11 status, geographic location, exposure risks, and  
12 genetic risks, including family history).

13 (C) A suggested treatment protocol time-  
14 frame for each point of care based on severity  
15 and stage of cancer.

16 (3) PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD.—Upon the es-  
17 tablishment of a proposed clinical pathway as re-  
18 quired under this subsection, the Secretary shall  
19 publish the proposed clinical pathway in the Federal  
20 Register and provide for a 45-day period for public  
21 comments. The Secretary—

22 (A) may make any such public comments  
23 publicly available; and

24 (B) make changes to the proposed clinical  
25 pathway in response to any such comments re-

1           ceived using the same process and criteria used  
2           to establish the proposed clinical pathway.

3           (4) COLLABORATION AND COORDINATION.—In  
4           establishing the clinical pathway required under this  
5           section, the Secretary shall—

6                   (A) provide for consideration of other clin-  
7                   ical pathways and research findings of other de-  
8                   partments and agencies, including guidelines  
9                   that are widely recognized and guidelines that  
10                  are used as the standard for clinical policy in  
11                  oncology care, such as National Comprehensive  
12                  Cancer Network guidelines; and

13                   (B) collaborate and coordinate with—  
14                           (i) the National Institutes of Health;  
15                           (ii) the National Cancer Institute;  
16                           (iii) the National Institute on Minor-  
17                           ity Health and Health Disparities;  
18                           (iv) other Institutes and Centers as  
19                           the Secretary determines necessary;  
20                           (v) the Centers for Disease Control  
21                           and Prevention;  
22                           (vi) the Department of Defense;  
23                           (vii) the Centers for Medicare and  
24                           Medicaid Services;

1 (viii) the Patient-Centered Outcomes  
2 Research Institute; and

3 (ix) the Food and Drug Administra-  
4 tion.

5 (5) PUBLICATION.—The Secretary shall—

6 (A) publish the clinical pathway estab-  
7 lished under this subsection on a publicly avail-  
8 able Department website; and

9 (B) regularly update the clinical pathway  
10 as needed by review of the medical literature  
11 and available evidence-based guidelines at least  
12 annually, in accordance with the criteria under  
13 paragraph (2).

14 (b) DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL CANCER OF THE  
15 PROSTATE CLINICAL CARE IMPLEMENTATION PRO-  
16 GRAM.—

17 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 90 days  
18 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
19 retary shall submit to Congress a plan to establish  
20 a comprehensive prostate cancer program.

21 (2) PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.—The compre-  
22 hensive prostate cancer program shall—

23 (A) be multidisciplinary and include the  
24 authority to work across clinical care lines, spe-

1           cialties, and the organizational divisions of the  
2           Veterans Health Administration;

3           (B) receive direct oversight from the Dep-  
4           puty Undersecretary for Health of the Depart-  
5           ment of Veterans Affairs;

6           (C) include a yearly program implementa-  
7           tion evaluation to facilitate replication for other  
8           disease states or in other healthcare institu-  
9           tions;

10          (D) be metric driven and include the devel-  
11          opment of quarterly reports on the quality of  
12          prostate cancer care, which shall be provided to  
13          the leadership of the Department, medical cen-  
14          ters, and providers and made publicly available  
15          in an electronic form;

16          (E) made available as national decision  
17          support tools in the electronic medical record;  
18          and

19          (F) include an education plan for patients  
20          and providers.

21          (3) PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION EVALUA-  
22          TION.—The Secretary shall establish a program  
23          evaluation tool as an integral component to learn  
24          best practices of multidisciplinary disease-based im-  
25          plementation and to inform the Department and

1 Congress regarding further use of the disease spe-  
2 cific model of care delivery.

3 (4) PROSTATE CANCER RESEARCH.—The Sec-  
4 retary shall submit to Congress a plan that provides  
5 for continual funding through the Office of Research  
6 and Development of the Department of Veterans Af-  
7 fairs for supporting prostate cancer research de-  
8 signed to position the Department as a national re-  
9 source for quality reporting metrics, practice-based  
10 evidence, comparative effectiveness, precision oncol-  
11 ogy, and clinical trials in prostate cancer.

12 (5) PROSTATE CANCER REAL TIME REGISTRY  
13 PROGRAM.—The Secretary, in collaboration with  
14 data stewards of the Department of Veterans Af-  
15 fairs, scientists, and the heads of other Depart-  
16 ments, agencies, and non-governmental organiza-  
17 tions, such as foundations and non-profit organiza-  
18 tions focused on prostate cancer research and care,  
19 shall establish a real-time, actionable, national pros-  
20 tate cancer registry. Such registry shall be de-  
21 signed—

22 (A) to establish a systematic and standard-  
23 ized database that enables intra-agency collabo-  
24 ration by which to track veteran patient  
25 progress, enable population management pro-

1           grams, facilitate best outcomes, and encourage  
2           future research and further development of clin-  
3           ical pathways, including patient access to preci-  
4           sion resources and treatments and access to  
5           life-extending precision clinical trials;

6                   (B) to employ novel methods of structuring  
7           data, including natural language processing, ar-  
8           tificial intelligence, structured data clinical  
9           notes, patient reported outcome instruments,  
10          and other tools, to ensure that all clinically  
11          meaningful data is included; and

12                   (C) to be accessible to—

13                           (i) clinicians treating veterans diag-  
14                           nosed with prostate cancer and being  
15                           treated for prostate cancer in conjunction  
16                           with Department medical facilities; and

17                           (ii) researchers.

18          (c) CLINICAL PATHWAY DEFINED.—In this section,  
19          the term “clinical pathway” means a health care manage-  
20          ment tool designed around research and evidence-backed

- 1 practices that provides direction for the clinical care and
- 2 treatment of a specific episode of a condition or ailment.

Passed the House of Representatives September 22,  
2020.

Attest:

*Clerk.*



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