

105TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

H. J. RES. 126

Relating to Taiwan's participation in the World Health Organization.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 22, 1998

Mr. BROWN of Ohio (for himself, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. STRICKLAND, Mr. COOKSEY, Mr. COBURN, Mr. KING, Mr. WYNN, Mr. DEUTSCH, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. MILLER of Florida, Mr. GREEN, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. BONIOR, Mr. HALL of Texas, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Ms. RIVERS, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. BILBRAY, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. WATTS of Oklahoma, Mr. MORAN of Virginia, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. WEXLER, Mr. FOLEY, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. HINCHEY, Mr. BOUCHER, Mr. CLEMENT, Mr. BARTON of Texas, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mr. BAKER, Mr. STUPAK, Mrs. LINDA SMITH of Washington, Mr. KENNEDY of Rhode Island, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. DEFazio, Mr. PAYNE, Ms. PRYCE of Ohio, Mr. GOODE, Mr. WELDON of Florida, Mr. COX of California, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. DELAY, Mr. STARK, and Mr. SCARBOROUGH) introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on International Relations

JOINT RESOLUTION

Relating to Taiwan's participation in the World Health Organization.

Whereas good health is a basic right for every citizen of the world and access to the highest standards of health information and services is necessary to help guarantee this right;

Whereas direct and unobstructed participation in international health cooperation forums and programs is therefore crucial, especially with today's greater potential for the cross-border spread of various infectious diseases such as AIDS and Hong Kong bird flu through increased international trade and travel;

Whereas the World Health Organization (WHO) set forth in the first chapter of its charter the objective of attaining the highest possible level of health for all peoples;

Whereas, in 1977, the WHO established "Health for all by the year 2000" as its overriding priority and reaffirmed that central vision with the initiation of its "Health For All" renewal process in 1995;

Whereas, according to the charter of the WHO (Chapter III, Article 3), "Membership in the Organization shall be open to all States";

Whereas Taiwan's population of 21,000,000 people is larger than that of three-quarters of the member states already in the WHO and shares the noble goals of the organization;

Whereas Taiwan's achievements in the field of health are substantial, including one of the highest life expectancy levels in Asia, maternal and infant mortality rates comparable to those of western countries, the eradication of such infectious diseases as cholera, smallpox, and the plague, the first Asian nation to be rid of polio, and the first country in the world to provide children with free hepatitis B vaccinations;

Whereas, prior to 1972 and its loss of membership in the WHO, Taiwan sent specialists to serve in other member countries on countless health projects and its health ex-

perts held key positions in the organization, all to the benefit of the entire Pacific region;

Whereas, due to the unreasonable and unjustifiable political pressure which the People's Republic of China applies to the international community, Taiwan is currently excluded from the WHO;

Whereas Taiwan is thus not allowed to participate in all WHO-organized forums and workshops regarding the latest techniques in the diagnosis, monitoring, and control of diseases;

Whereas, in recent years, both the Taiwanese government and individual Taiwanese experts have expressed a willingness to assist financially or technically in WHO-supported international aid and health activities, but have ultimately been unable to render such assistance due to the political interference of the People's Republic of China; and

Whereas, in light of all of the above, the continuing denial of Taiwan's desire to join the WHO is an indefensible violation of its people's basic rights and demonstrates an inexplicable disregard for the benefits that such membership could bring to the state of health not only in Taiwan, but also regionally and globally: Now, therefore, be it

- 1 *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*
- 2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
- 3 That it is the sense of the Congress that—
- 4 (1) Taiwan and its 21,000,000 people should be
- 5 represented in the World Health Organization; and

1 (2) it should be United States policy to support
2 Taiwan's representation in the World Health Orga-
3 nization forthwith.

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