

104TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1115

To amend title IV of the Social Security Act to reduce teenage pregnancy,
to encourage parental responsibility, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 2, 1995

Mrs. LOWEY (for herself, Mrs. MORELLA, Mrs. CLAYTON, Ms. MCKINNEY,
Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. FROST, Mr. BEILENSON, Ms. PELOSI, Ms. WATERS,
and Mr. SERRANO) introduced the following bill; which was referred to
the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend title IV of the Social Security Act to reduce
teenage pregnancy, to encourage parental responsibility,
and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; REFERENCES IN ACT; TABLE OF**
4 **CONTENTS.**

5 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
6 “Teen Pregnancy Prevention and Parental Responsibility
7 Act”.

8 (b) AMENDMENTS TO THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.—
9 Except as otherwise specifically provided, wherever in this

1 Act an amendment is expressed in terms of an amendment
 2 to or repeal of a section or other provision, the reference
 3 shall be considered to be made to that section or other
 4 provision of the Social Security Act.

5 (c) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
 6 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; references in Act; table of contents.

TITLE I—ENDING THE CYCLE OF INTERGENERATIONAL
 DEPENDENCY

Sec. 101. Supervised living arrangements for minors.

Sec. 102. Reinforcing families.

Sec. 103. Required completion of high school or other training for teenage par-
 ents.

Sec. 104. Drug treatment and counseling as part of the JOBS program.

TITLE II—COMBATING TEENAGE PREGNANCY

Sec. 201. Targeting youth at risk of teenage pregnancy.

Sec. 202. National Clearinghouse on Teenage Pregnancy.

7 **TITLE I—ENDING THE CYCLE OF**
 8 **INTERGENERATIONAL DE-**
 9 **PENDENCY**

10 **SEC. 101. SUPERVISED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS FOR MI-**
 11 **NORS.**

12 (a) STATE PLAN REQUIREMENT.—Section
 13 402(a)(43) (42 U.S.C. 602(a)(43)) is amended—

14 (1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A),
 15 by striking “at the option of the State,”;

16 (2) in subparagraph (A), in the matter preced-
 17 ing clause (i), by striking “subject to subparagraph
 18 (B)” and inserting “except as provided in subpara-
 19 graph (B)(i)”; and

1 (3) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking “, or re-
2 side in a foster home, maternity home, or other
3 adult-supervised supportive living arrangement”.

4 (b) APPROPRIATE ADULT-SUPERVISED SUPPORTIVE
5 LIVING ARRANGEMENTS.—Section 402(a)(43)(B) (42
6 U.S.C. 602(a)(43)(B)) is amended to read as follows:

7 “(B)(i) in the case of an individual de-
8 scribed in clause (ii)—

9 “(I) the State agency shall assist such
10 individual in locating an appropriate adult-
11 supervised supportive living arrangement
12 taking into consideration the needs and
13 concerns of the individual, unless the State
14 agency determines that the individual’s liv-
15 ing arrangement is appropriate, and there-
16 after shall require that the individual (and
17 any child or children of the individual) re-
18 side in such living arrangement as a condi-
19 tion of the continued receipt of aid under
20 the plan (or in an alternative appropriate
21 arrangement, if circumstances change and
22 the living arrangement ceases to be appro-
23 priate), or

24 “(II) if the State agency is unable,
25 after making diligent efforts, to locate any

1 such appropriate living arrangement, the
2 State agency shall provide for comprehen-
3 sive case management, monitoring, and
4 other social services consistent with the
5 best interests of the individual (and any
6 such child or children) while living inde-
7 pendently; and

8 “(ii) an individual is described in this
9 clause if—

10 “(I) such individual has no parent or
11 legal guardian of his or her own who is liv-
12 ing and whose whereabouts are known;

13 “(II) no living parent or legal guard-
14 ian of such individual allows the individual
15 to live in the home of such parent or
16 guardian;

17 “(III) the State agency determines
18 that the physical or emotional health of
19 such individual or any dependent child of
20 the individual would be jeopardized if such
21 individual and such dependent child lived
22 in the same residence with such individ-
23 ual’s parent or legal guardian; or

24 “(IV) the State agency otherwise de-
25 termines (in accordance with regulations

1 issued by the Secretary) that it is in the
2 best interest of the dependent child to
3 waive the requirement of subparagraph (A)
4 with respect to such individual.”.

5 (c) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
7 graph (2), the amendments made by subsections (a)
8 and (b) shall be effective with respect to calendar
9 quarters beginning on or after October 1, 1995.

10 (2) SPECIAL RULE.—In the case of a State that
11 the Secretary of Health and Human Services deter-
12 mines requires State legislation (other than legisla-
13 tion appropriating funds) in order to meet the addi-
14 tional requirements imposed by the amendments
15 made by this section, the State shall not be regarded
16 as failing to comply with the requirements of such
17 amendments before the first day of the first calendar
18 quarter beginning after the close of the first regular
19 session of the State legislature that begins after the
20 date of enactment of this Act. For purposes of this
21 paragraph, in the case of a State that has a 2-year
22 legislative session, each year of the session shall be
23 treated as a separate regular session of the State
24 legislature.

1 **SEC. 102. REINFORCING FAMILIES.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title XX (42 U.S.C. 1397–
3 1397e) is amended by adding at the end the following:

4 **“SEC. 2008. ADULT-SUPERVISED GROUP HOMES.**

5 “(a) ENTITLEMENT.—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In addition to any payment
7 under section 2002 or 2007, beginning with fiscal
8 year 1996, each State shall be entitled to funds
9 under this section for each fiscal year for the estab-
10 lishment, operation, and support of adult-supervised
11 group homes for custodial parents who have not at-
12 tained 19 years of age and their children.

13 “(2) PAYMENT TO STATES.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Each State shall be
15 entitled to payment under this section for each
16 fiscal year in an amount equal to its allotment
17 (determined in accordance with subsection (b))
18 for such fiscal year, to be used by such State
19 for the purposes set forth in paragraph (1).

20 “(B) TRANSFERS OF FUNDS.—The Sec-
21 retary shall make payments in accordance with
22 section 6503 of title 31, United States Code, to
23 each State from its allotment for use under this
24 section.

25 “(C) USE.—Payments to a State from its
26 allotment for any fiscal year must be expended

1 by the State in such fiscal year or in the suc-
2 ceeding fiscal year.

3 “(D) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—A State
4 may use a portion of the amounts described in
5 subparagraph (A) for the purpose of purchasing
6 technical assistance from public or private enti-
7 ties if the State determines that such assistance
8 is required in developing, implementing, or ad-
9 ministering the program funded under this sec-
10 tion.

11 “(3) ADULT-SUPERVISED GROUP HOME.—For
12 purposes of this section, the term ‘adult-supervised
13 group home’ means an entity that provides custodial
14 parents who have not attained 19 years of age and
15 their children with a supportive and supervised liv-
16 ing arrangement in which such parents would be re-
17 quired to learn parenting skills, including child de-
18 velopment, family budgeting, health and nutrition,
19 and other skills to promote their long-term economic
20 independence and the well-being of their children.
21 An adult-supervised group home may also serve as
22 a network center for other supportive services that
23 might be available in the community.

24 “(b) ALLOTMENT.—

1 “(1) CERTAIN JURISDICTIONS.—The allotment
2 for any fiscal year to each of the jurisdictions of
3 Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, American
4 Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands shall be
5 an amount which bears the same ratio to the
6 amount specified under paragraph (3) as the allot-
7 ment that the jurisdiction receives under section
8 2003(a) for the fiscal year bears to the total amount
9 specified for such fiscal year under section 2003(c).

10 “(2) OTHER STATES.—The allotment for any
11 fiscal year for each State other than the jurisdictions
12 of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, American
13 Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands shall be
14 an amount which bears the same ratio to—

15 “(A) the amount specified under para-
16 graph (3), reduced by

17 “(B) the total amount allotted to those ju-
18 risdictions for that fiscal year under paragraph

19 (1),

20 as the allotment of the State under section 2003(b)
21 for the fiscal year bears to the total amount speci-
22 fied for such fiscal year under section 2003(c).

23 “(3) AMOUNT SPECIFIED.—The amount speci-
24 fied for purposes of paragraphs (1) and (2) shall be

1 \$95,000,000 for fiscal year 1996 and each subse-
2 quent fiscal year.

3 “(c) LOCAL INVOLVEMENT.—Each State shall seek
4 local involvement from the community in any area in
5 which an adult-supervised group home eligible to receive
6 funds pursuant to this section is to be established. In de-
7 termining criteria for targeting funds received under this
8 section, each State shall evaluate the community’s com-
9 mitment to the establishment and planning of the home.

10 “(d) LIMITATIONS ON THE USE OF FUNDS.—

11 “(1) CONSTRUCTION.—Except as provided in
12 paragraph (2), funds made available under this sec-
13 tion may not be used by the State, or any other per-
14 son with which the State makes arrangements to
15 carry out the purposes of this section, for the pur-
16 chase or improvement of land, or the purchase, con-
17 struction, or permanent improvement (other than
18 minor remodeling) of any building or other facility.

19 “(2) WAIVER.—The Secretary may waive the
20 application of paragraph (1) to a State upon the re-
21 quest of the State if the Secretary finds that the re-
22 quest describes extraordinary circumstances to jus-
23 tify the waiver and that permitting the waiver will
24 contribute to the State’s ability to carry out the pur-
25 poses of this section.

1 “(e) TREATMENT OF INDIAN TRIBES.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An Indian tribe may apply
3 to the Secretary to establish, operate, and support
4 adult-supervised group homes for custodial parents
5 who have not attained 19 years of age and their chil-
6 dren in accordance with an application procedure to
7 be prescribed by the Secretary. Except as otherwise
8 provided in this subsection, this section shall apply
9 to Indian tribes receiving funds under this sub-
10 section in the same manner and to the same extent
11 as the other provisions of this section apply to
12 States.

13 “(2) ALLOTMENT.—If the Secretary approves
14 an Indian tribe’s application, the Secretary shall
15 allot to such tribe for a fiscal year an amount which
16 the Secretary determines is the Indian tribe’s fair
17 and equitable share of the amount specified under
18 paragraph (3) for all Indian tribes with applications
19 approved under this subsection (based on allotment
20 factors to be determined by the Secretary). The Sec-
21 retary shall determine a minimum allotment amount
22 for all Indian tribes with applications approved
23 under this subsection. Each Indian tribe with an ap-
24 plication approved under this subsection shall be en-
25 titled to such minimum allotment.

1 “(3) AMOUNT SPECIFIED.—The amount speci-
2 fied under this paragraph for all Indian tribes with
3 applications approved under this subsection is
4 \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 1996 and each subsequent
5 fiscal year.

6 “(4) INDIAN TRIBE DEFINED.—For purposes of
7 this section, the term ‘Indian tribe’ means any tribe,
8 band, nation, pueblo, or other organized group or
9 community, including any Alaska Native entity, rec-
10 ognized as eligible for the special programs and serv-
11 ices provided by the United States to groups because
12 of their status as Indians.”.

13 (b) RECEIPT OF PAYMENTS BY ADULT-SUPERVISED
14 GROUP HOMES.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 402(a)(43)(A)(ii)
16 (42 U.S.C. 602(a)(43)(A)(ii)) is amended by strik-
17 ing “or other adult relative” and inserting “other
18 adult relative, or adult-supervised group home re-
19 ceiving funds under section 2008”.

20 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
21 by paragraph (1) shall apply with respect to cal-
22 endar quarters beginning on or after October 1,
23 1995.

24 (c) RECOMMENDATIONS ON USAGE OF GOVERNMENT
25 SURPLUS PROPERTY.—Not later than 6 months after the

1 date of the enactment of this Act, after consultation with
2 the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of Housing and
3 Urban Development, and the Administrator of the General
4 Services Administration, the Secretary of Health and
5 Human Services shall submit recommendations to the
6 Congress on the extent to which surplus properties of the
7 United States Government may be used for the establish-
8 ment of adult-supervised group homes eligible to receive
9 funds under section 2008 of the Social Security Act.

10 **SEC. 103. REQUIRED COMPLETION OF HIGH SCHOOL OR**
11 **OTHER TRAINING FOR TEENAGE PARENTS.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 402(a)(19)(E) (42 U.S.C.
13 602(a)(19)(E)) is amended to read as follows:

14 “(E)(i) in the case of a custodial parent who
15 has not attained 19 years of age, has not success-
16 fully completed a high-school education (or its equiv-
17 alent), and is required to participate in the program
18 (including an individual who would otherwise be ex-
19 empt from participation in the program solely by
20 reason of clause (iii), (v), or (vii) of subparagraph
21 (C)), the State agency shall—

22 “(I) require such parent to participate
23 in—

24 “(aa) educational activities directed
25 toward the attainment of a high school di-

1 ploma or its equivalent on a full-time (as
2 defined by the educational provider) basis;
3 or

4 “(bb) an alternative educational or
5 training program (that has been approved
6 by the Secretary) on a full-time (as defined
7 by the provider) basis; and

8 “(II) provide child care in accordance with
9 section 402(g) with respect to the family; and

10 “(ii)(I) to the extent that the program is avail-
11 able in the political subdivision involved and State
12 resources otherwise permit, in the case of a custodial
13 parent who has attained 19 years of age but not 20
14 years of age, has not successfully completed a high-
15 school education (or its equivalent), and is required
16 to participate in the program (including an individ-
17 ual who would otherwise be exempt from participa-
18 tion in the program solely by reason of subpara-
19 graph (C)(iii)), the State agency (subject to
20 subclause (II)) shall require such parent to partici-
21 pate in an educational activity; and

22 “(II) the State agency may—

23 “(aa) require a parent described in
24 subclause (I) of this clause (notwithstanding
25 the part-time requirement in subparagraph

1 (C)(iii)(II)) to participate in educational activi-
2 ties directed toward the attainment of a high
3 school diploma or its equivalent on a full-time
4 (as defined by the educational provider) basis;
5 or

6 “(bb) require a parent described in
7 subclause (I) to participate in training or work
8 activities in lieu of the educational activities
9 under such subclause if such parent fails to
10 make good progress in successfully completing
11 such educational activities or if it is determined
12 (prior to any assignment of the individual to
13 such educational activities) pursuant to an edu-
14 cational assessment that participation in such
15 educational activities is inappropriate for such
16 parent;”.

17 (b) STATE OPTION TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INCEN-
18 TIVES AND PENALTIES TO ENCOURAGE TEEN PARENTS
19 TO COMPLETE HIGH SCHOOL AND PARTICIPATE IN
20 PARENTING ACTIVITIES.—

21 (1) STATE PLAN.—Section 402(a)(19)(E) (42
22 U.S.C. 602(a)(19)(E)), as amended by subsection
23 (a) of this section, is amended—

24 (A) by striking “and” at the end of clause
25 (i);

1 (B) by adding “and” at the end of clause
2 (ii); and

3 (C) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(iii) at the option of the State, some or all cus-
5 todial parents and pregnant women who have not at-
6 tained 19 years of age (or, at the State’s option, 21
7 years of age) and who are receiving aid under the
8 State plan approved under this part shall be re-
9 quired to participate in a program of monetary in-
10 centives and penalties, consistent with subsection
11 (j);”.

12 (2) ELEMENTS OF PROGRAM.—Section 402 (42
13 U.S.C. 602) is amended by adding at the end the
14 following:

15 “(j)(1) If a State opts to conduct a program of mone-
16 tary incentives and penalties to encourage custodial par-
17 ents and pregnant women who have not attained 19 years
18 of age (or, at the State’s option, 21 years of age) to com-
19 plete their high school (or equivalent) education and par-
20 ticipate in parenting activities, the State shall amend its
21 State plan—

22 “(A) to specify the one or more political sub-
23 divisions (or other clearly defined geographic area or
24 areas) in which the State will conduct the program,
25 and

1 “(B) to describe its program in detail.

2 “(2) A program under this subsection—

3 “(A) may, at the option of the State, require
4 full-time participation by such custodial parents and
5 pregnant women in secondary school or equivalent
6 educational activities, or participation in a course or
7 program leading to a skills certificate found appro-
8 priate by the State agency or parenting education
9 activities (or any combination of such activities and
10 secondary education);

11 “(B) shall require that the needs of such custo-
12 dial parents and pregnant women shall be reviewed
13 and the program will assure that, either in the ini-
14 tial development or revision of such individual’s em-
15 ployability plan, there will be included a description
16 of the services that will be provided to the individual
17 and the way in which the program and service pro-
18 viders will coordinate with the educational or skills
19 training activities in which the individual is partici-
20 pating;

21 “(C) shall provide monetary incentives for more
22 than minimally acceptable performance of required
23 educational activities; and

24 “(D) shall provide penalties (which may be
25 those required by subsection (a)(19)(G) or, with the

1 approval of the Secretary, other monetary penalties
2 that the State finds will better achieve the objectives
3 of the program) for less than minimally acceptable
4 performance of required activities.

5 “(3) When a monetary incentive is payable because
6 of the more than minimally acceptable performance of re-
7 quired educational activities by a custodial parent, the in-
8 centive shall be paid directly to such parent, regardless
9 of whether the State agency makes payment of aid under
10 the State plan directly to such parent.

11 “(4)(A) For purposes of this part, monetary incen-
12 tives paid under this subsection shall be considered aid
13 to families with dependent children.

14 “(B) For purposes of any other Federal or federally-
15 assisted program based on need, no monetary incentive
16 paid under this subsection shall be considered income in
17 determining a family’s eligibility for or amount of benefits
18 under such program, and if aid under the State plan ap-
19 proved under this part is reduced by reason of a penalty
20 imposed under this subsection, such other program shall
21 treat the family involved as if no such penalty has been
22 applied.

23 “(5) The State agency shall from time to time provide
24 such information with respect to the State operation of
25 the program as the Secretary may request.”.

1 (c) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
3 graph (2), the amendments made by subsections (a)
4 and (b) shall be effective with respect to calendar
5 quarters beginning on or after October 1, 1995.

6 (2) SPECIAL RULE.—In the case of a State that
7 the Secretary of Health and Human Services deter-
8 mines requires State legislation (other than legisla-
9 tion appropriating funds) in order to meet the addi-
10 tional requirements imposed by the amendments
11 made by this section, the State shall not be regarded
12 as failing to comply with the requirements of such
13 amendments before the first day of the first calendar
14 quarter beginning after the close of the first regular
15 session of the State legislature that begins after the
16 date of enactment of this Act. For purposes of this
17 paragraph, in the case of a State that has a 2-year
18 legislative session, each year of the session shall be
19 treated as a separate regular session of the State
20 legislature.

21 **SEC. 104. DRUG TREATMENT AND COUNSELING AS PART OF**
22 **THE JOBS PROGRAM.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 402(a)(19) (42 U.S.C.
24 602(a)(19)) is amended—

1 (1) by striking “and” at the end of subpara-
2 graph (G);

3 (2) by adding “and” at the end of subpara-
4 graph (H);

5 (3) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(I) that, in the case of a custodial parent who
7 has not attained 19 years of age (including an indi-
8 vidual who would otherwise be exempt from partici-
9 pation in the program solely by reason of clause (iii),
10 (v), or (vii)) of subparagraph (C)), whose employ-
11 ability plan referred to in section 482(b) reflects the
12 need for treatment for substance abuse, the State
13 agency shall—

14 “(i) require such individual to participate
15 in substance abuse treatment; and

16 “(ii) notwithstanding any other provision
17 of law, after providing an individual required to
18 participate in treatment under this subpara-
19 graph with proper notice, make the provisions
20 of section 402(a)(19)(G) applicable to any indi-
21 vidual who fails or refuses to accept such treat-
22 ment;”.

23 (b) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
25 graph (2), the amendments made by subsection (a)

1 shall be effective with respect to calendar quarters
2 beginning on or after October 1, 1995.

3 (2) SPECIAL RULE.—In the case of a State that
4 the Secretary of Health and Human Services deter-
5 mines requires State legislation (other than legisla-
6 tion appropriating funds) in order to meet the addi-
7 tional requirements imposed by the amendments
8 made by this section, the State shall not be regarded
9 as failing to comply with the requirements of such
10 amendments before the first day of the first calendar
11 quarter beginning after the close of the first regular
12 session of the State legislature that begins after the
13 date of enactment of this Act. For purposes of this
14 paragraph, in the case of a State that has a 2-year
15 legislative session, each year of the session shall be
16 treated as a separate regular session of the State
17 legislature.

18 **TITLE II—COMBATING TEENAGE**
19 **PREGNANCY**

20 **SEC. 201. TARGETING YOUTH AT RISK OF TEENAGE PREG-**
21 **NANCY.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 402 (42 U.S.C. 602), as
23 amended by section 103(b)(2) of this Act, is amended by
24 adding at the end the following:

1 “(k)(1) Each State agency may, to the extent it de-
2 termines resources are available, provide for the operation
3 of projects to reduce teenage pregnancy. Such projects
4 shall be operated by eligible entities that have submitted
5 applications described in paragraph (3) that have been ap-
6 proved in accordance with paragraph (4).

7 “(2) For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘eligi-
8 ble entity’ includes State agencies, local agencies, publicly
9 supported organizations, private nonprofit organizations,
10 and consortia of such entities.

11 “(3) An application described in this paragraph
12 shall—

13 “(A) describe the project;

14 “(B) include an endorsement of the project by
15 the chief elected official of the jurisdiction in which
16 the project is to be located;

17 “(C) demonstrate strong local commitment and
18 local involvement in the planning and implementa-
19 tion of the project; and

20 “(D) be submitted in such manner and contain-
21 ing such information as the Secretary may require.

22 “(4)(A) Subject to subparagraph (B), the Governor
23 of a State may approve an application under this para-
24 graph based on selection criteria (to be determined by the
25 Governor).

1 “(B) Preference in approving a project shall be ac-
2 corded to be projects that target—

3 “(i) both young men and women;

4 “(ii) areas with high teenage pregnancy rates;

5 or

6 “(iii) areas with a high incidence of individuals
7 receiving aid to families with dependent children.

8 “(5)(A) An Indian tribe may apply to the Secretary
9 to provide for the operation of projects to reduce teenage
10 pregnancy in accordance with an application procedure to
11 be determined by the Secretary. Except as otherwise pro-
12 vided in this subsection, the provisions of this section shall
13 apply to Indian tribes receiving funds under this sub-
14 section in the same manner and to the same extent as
15 the other provisions of this section apply to States.

16 “(B) The Secretary shall limit the number of applica-
17 tions approved under this paragraph to ensure that pay-
18 ments under section 403(o) to Indian tribes with approved
19 applications would not result in payments of less than a
20 minimum payment amount (to be determined by the Sec-
21 retary).

22 “(C) For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘In-
23 dian tribe’ means any tribe, band, nation, pueblo, or other
24 organized group or community, including any Alaska Na-
25 tive entity, recognized as eligible for the special programs

1 and services provided by the United States to groups be-
2 cause of their status as Indians.

3 “(6) A project conducted under this subsection shall
4 be conducted for not less than 3 years.

5 “(7)(A) The Secretary shall conduct a study in ac-
6 cordance with subparagraph (B) to determine the relative
7 effectiveness of the different approaches for preventing
8 teenage pregnancy utilized in the projects conducted under
9 this subsection.

10 “(B) The study required by subparagraph (A) shall—

11 “(i) be based on data gathered from projects
12 conducted in 5 States chosen by the Secretary from
13 among the States in which projects under this sub-
14 section are operated;

15 “(ii) use specific outcome measures (determined
16 by the Secretary) to test the effectiveness of the
17 projects;

18 “(iii) use experimental and control groups (to
19 the extent possible) that are composed of a random
20 sample of participants in the projects; and

21 “(iv) be conducted in accordance with an exper-
22 imental design determined by the Secretary to result
23 in a comparable design among all projects.

24 “(C) Each eligible entity conducting a project under
25 this subsection shall provide to the Secretary in such form

1 and with such frequency as the Secretary requires interim
2 data from the projects conducted under this subsection.
3 The Secretary shall report to the Congress annually on
4 the progress of such projects and shall, not later than Jan-
5 uary 1, 2003, submit to the Congress the study required
6 by subparagraph (A).

7 “(D) There are authorized to be appropriated
8 \$500,000 for each of fiscal years 1996 through 2002 for
9 the purpose of conducting the study required under sub-
10 paragraph (A).”.

11 (b) PAYMENT.—Section 403 (42 U.S.C. 603) is
12 amended by adding at the end the following:

13 “(o)(1) In addition to any payment under subsection
14 (a) or (l), each State shall be entitled to payment from
15 the Secretary for each of fiscal years 1996 through 2002
16 of an amount equal to the lesser of—

17 “(A) 75 percent of the expenditures by the
18 State in providing for the operation of projects
19 under section 402(k)(1), and in administering the
20 projects under such section; or

21 “(B) the limitation determined under paragraph
22 (2) with respect to the State for the fiscal year.

23 “(2)(A) The limitation determined under this para-
24 graph with respect to a State for any fiscal year is the
25 amount that bears the same ratio to \$71,250,000 as the

1 population with an income below the poverty line (as such
2 term is defined in section 673(2) of the Community Serv-
3 ices Block Grant Act (42 U.S.C. 9902(2)), including any
4 revision required by such section) in the State in the sec-
5 ond preceding fiscal year bears to such population residing
6 in the United States in the second preceding fiscal year.

7 “(B) If the limitation determined under subpara-
8 graph (A) with respect to a State for a fiscal year exceeds
9 the amount paid to the State under this subsection for
10 the fiscal year, the limitation determined under this para-
11 graph with respect to the State for the immediately suc-
12 ceeding fiscal year shall be increased by the amount of
13 such excess.

14 “(3)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
15 title, for purposes of this subsection, an Indian tribe with
16 an application approved under section 402(k)(5) shall be
17 entitled to payment from the Secretary for each of fiscal
18 years 1996 through 2002 of an amount equal to the lesser
19 of—

20 “(i) 75 percent of the expenditures by the In-
21 dian tribe in providing for the operation of projects
22 under section 402(k)(5), and in administering the
23 projects under such section; or

1 “(ii) the limitation determined under subpara-
2 graph (B) with respect to the Indian tribe for the
3 fiscal year.

4 “(B)(i) The limitation determined under this sub-
5 paragraph with respect to an Indian tribe for any fiscal
6 year is the amount that bears the same ratio to
7 \$3,750,000 as the population with an income below the
8 poverty line (as such term is defined in section 673(2) of
9 the Community Services Block Grant Act (42 U.S.C.
10 9902(2)), including any revision required by such section)
11 in the Indian tribe in the second preceding fiscal year
12 bears to such population of all Indian tribes with applica-
13 tions approved under section 402(k)(5) in the second pre-
14 ceding fiscal year.

15 “(ii) If the limitation determined under clause (i)
16 with respect to an Indian tribe for a fiscal year exceeds
17 the amount paid to the Indian tribe under this paragraph
18 for the fiscal year, the limitation determined under this
19 subparagraph with respect to the Indian tribe for the im-
20 mediately succeeding fiscal year shall be increased by the
21 amount of such excess.

22 “(4) Amounts appropriated for a fiscal year to carry
23 out this part shall be made available for payments under
24 this subsection for such fiscal year.”.

1 **SEC. 202. NATIONAL CLEARINGHOUSE ON TEENAGE PREG-**
2 **NANCY.**

3 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary of Education,
4 the Secretary of Health and Human Services, and the
5 Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation for National
6 and Community Service shall establish a national center
7 for the collection and provision of information that relates
8 to adolescent pregnancy prevention programs, to be known
9 as the “National Clearinghouse on Teenage Pregnancy
10 Prevention Programs”.

11 (b) FUNCTIONS.—The national center established
12 under subsection (a) shall serve as a national information
13 and data clearinghouse, and as a material development
14 source for adolescent pregnancy prevention programs.
15 Such center shall—

16 (1) develop and maintain a system for dissemi-
17 nating information on all types of adolescent preg-
18 nancy prevention programs and on the state of ado-
19 lescent pregnancy prevention program development,
20 including information concerning the most effective
21 model programs;

22 (2) identify model programs representing the
23 various types of adolescent pregnancy prevention
24 programs;

1 (3) develop networks of adolescent pregnancy
2 prevention programs for the purpose of sharing and
3 disseminating information;

4 (4) develop technical assistance materials to as-
5 sist other entities in establishing and improving ado-
6 lescent pregnancy prevention programs;

7 (5) participate in activities designed to encour-
8 age and enhance public media campaigns on the
9 issue of adolescent pregnancy; and

10 (6) conduct such other activities as the respon-
11 sible Federal officials find will assist in developing
12 and carrying out programs or activities to reduce ad-
13 olescent pregnancy.

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