

104TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. J. RES. 5

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for four-year terms for Representatives and to limit the number of terms Senators and Representatives may serve.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 5, 1993

Mr. McCOLLUM (for himself, Mr. HANSEN, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. POMBO, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, Mr. EVERETT, Mr. BUYER, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. STUMP, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. GUTKNECHT, Mr. MCKEON, Mr. ALLARD, Mr. GOODLATTE, Mr. CALVERT, Ms. PRYCE of Ohio, Mr. HOEKSTRA, Mr. DEAL, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. SCHAEFER, Mr. WILSON, Mr. CHAMBLISS, Ms. HARMAN, Mr. GOSS, Mr. TALENT, Mr. BARTLETT of Maryland, and Mr. FORBES) introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for four-year terms for Representatives and to limit the number of terms Senators and Representatives may serve.

1        *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2        *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*  
3        *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the fol-*  
4        *lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-*  
5        *stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all*

1 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when  
2 ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several  
3 States within seven years from the date of its submission  
4 by the Congress:

5 “ARTICLE—

6 “SECTION 1. The term of office of a Representative  
7 in Congress shall be four years, except for two-year terms  
8 as provided in this section. Immediately after the Rep-  
9 resentatives in Congress shall be assembled for the first  
10 term with respect to which this section applies, they shall  
11 be divided by lot as equally as may be into two classes.  
12 The terms of the Representatives of the first class shall  
13 expire at the end of the second year, and of the second  
14 class at the end of the fourth year, so that one-half may  
15 be chosen every second year. In order to meet the require-  
16 ments of reapportionment, all offices of Representatives  
17 in Congress shall be open for election in years ending in  
18 two and the same process of division into two classes de-  
19 scribed hereinbefore shall recur upon the first assembly  
20 of Members after each such election. The House of Rep-  
21 resentatives shall adopt procedures to insure that the size  
22 of the two classes of seats shall remain as equal as possible  
23 despite changes occurring in the total number of seats in  
24 the House of Representatives or in the apportionment of  
25 Members among the several States.

1       “SECTION 2. No person who has been elected to the  
2 Senate two times shall be eligible for election or appoint-  
3 ment to the Senate. No person who has been elected to  
4 the House of Representatives a total of four times, or has  
5 been elected three times to four-year terms, shall be eligi-  
6 ble for election to the House of Representatives.

7       “SECTION 3. For purposes of determining eligibility  
8 for election under section 2, only elections occurring by  
9 reason of the expiration of the term of office of a Member  
10 and elections to terms of office beginning more than one  
11 year after the date of the ratification of this article shall  
12 be taken into account.

13       “SECTION 4. The first clause of section 2 of article  
14 I of the Constitution of the United States is hereby re-  
15 pealed.

16       “SECTION 5. Section 1 shall apply with respect to  
17 terms of office beginning more than one year after the  
18 date of the ratification of this article. Section 2 shall take  
19 effect when the first terms of office begin with respect to  
20 which section 1 applies.”.

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