

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 3605

To provide Federal recognition of the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Alabama.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 21, 1993

Mr. HILLIARD introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To provide Federal recognition of the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Alabama.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Mowa Band of Choc-  
5 law Indians Recognition Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FEDERAL RECOGNITION.**

7 Federal recognition is hereby extended to the Mowa  
8 Band of Choctaw Indians of Alabama. All Federal laws  
9 of general application to Indians and Indian tribes shall

1 apply with respect to the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians  
2 of Alabama.

3 **SEC. 3. RESTORATION OF RIGHTS.**

4 (a) All rights and privileges of the Mowa Band of  
5 Choctaw Indians which may have been abrogated or di-  
6 minished before the date of enactment of this Act by rea-  
7 son of any provision of Federal law that terminated Fed-  
8 eral recognition of the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians  
9 of Alabama are hereby restored and such Federal law shall  
10 no longer apply with respect to the Band or the members  
11 of the Band.

12 (b) Under the treaties entered into by the ancestors  
13 of the Mowa Band of Choctaws, all historical tribal lands  
14 were ceded to the United States. Congress does hereby ap-  
15 prove and ratify such cession effective as of the date of  
16 the said cession and said cession shall be regarded as an  
17 extinguishment of all interest of the Mowa Band of Choc-  
18 taws, if any, in said lands as of the date of the cession.  
19 By virtue of the approval and ratification of the cession  
20 of said lands, all claims against the United States, any  
21 State or subdivision thereof, or any other person or entity,  
22 by the Mowa Band of Choctaws, including but not limited  
23 to, claims for trespass damages or claims for use and occu-  
24 pancy, arising subsequent to the cession and that are  
25 based upon any interest in or right involving such land,

1 shall be regarded as extinguished as of the date of the  
2 cession.

3 (c) The Mowa Band of Choctaws has no historical  
4 land claim and cannot, and shall not utilize its Federal  
5 recognition as provided by this Act to assert any historical  
6 land claim. As used herein, “historical land claim” means  
7 a claim to land based upon a contention that the Mowa  
8 Band of Choctaws, or its ancestors, were the native inhab-  
9 itants of such land or based upon the Mowa Band of Choc-  
10 taws’ status as native Americans or based upon the Mowa  
11 Band of Choctaws’ Federal recognition as provided by this  
12 Act.

13 (d) Except as otherwise specifically provided in sec-  
14 tion 4 or any other provision of this Act, nothing in this  
15 Act may be construed as altering or affecting—

16 (1) any rights or obligations with respect to  
17 property,

18 (2) any rights or obligations under any con-  
19 tract, or

20 (3) any obligation to pay a tax levied before the  
21 date of enactment of this Act.

22 **SEC. 4. LANDS.**

23 (a) All legal rights, title, and interests in lands that  
24 are held by the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Ala-  
25 bama on the date of enactment of this Act are hereby

1 transferred to the United States in trust for the use and  
2 benefit of the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Alabama.

3 (b)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
4 the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Alabama shall  
5 transfer to the Secretary of the Interior, and the Secretary  
6 of the Interior shall accept on behalf of the United States,  
7 any interest in lands acquired by such Band after the date  
8 of enactment of this Act. Such lands shall be held by the  
9 United States in trust for the benefit of the Mowa Band  
10 of Choctaw Indians of Alabama.

11 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the  
12 Attorney General of the United States shall approve any  
13 deed or other instrument used to make a conveyance  
14 under paragraph (1).

15 (c) Any lands held in trust by the United States for  
16 the benefit of the Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Ala-  
17 bama by reason of this section shall constitute the reserva-  
18 tion of such Band.

19 (d) The Congress finds that the provisions of this sec-  
20 tion are enacted at the request of the Mowa Band of Choc-  
21 taw Indians of Alabama and are in the best interests of  
22 such Band.

23 **SEC. 5. SERVICES.**

24 The Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Alabama, and  
25 the members of such Band, shall be eligible for all services

1 and benefits that are provided by the Federal Government  
2 to Indians because of their status as federally recognized  
3 Indians and, notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
4 such services and benefits shall be provided after the date  
5 of enactment of this Act to the Band, and to the members  
6 of the Band, without regard to the existence of a reserva-  
7 tion for the Band or the location of the residence of any  
8 member of the Band on or near any Indian reservation.

9 **SEC. 6. CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS.**

10 (a) The Mowa Band of Choctaw Indians of Alabama  
11 may organize for its common welfare and adopt a constitu-  
12 tion and bylaws in accordance with regulations prescribed  
13 by the Secretary of the Interior. The Secretary of the Inte-  
14 rior shall offer to assist the Band in drafting a constitu-  
15 tion and bylaws for the Band.

16 (b) Any constitution, bylaws, or amendments to the  
17 constitution or bylaws that are adopted by the Mowa Band  
18 of Choctaw Indians of Alabama shall take effect only after  
19 such constitution, bylaws, or amendments are filed with  
20 the Secretary of the Interior.

21 **SEC. 7. MEMBERSHIP.**

22 (a) Until a constitution for the Mowa Band of Choc-  
23 taw Indians of Alabama is adopted, the membership of  
24 the Band shall consist of every individual who—

1           (1) is named in the tribal membership roll that  
2           is in effect on the date of enactment of this Act, or  
3           (2) is a descendant of any individual described  
4           in paragraph (1).

5           (b) After the adoption of a constitution by the Mowa  
6 Band of Choctaw Indians of Alabama, the membership of  
7 the Band shall be determined in accordance with the terms  
8 of such constitution or any bylaws adopted under such  
9 constitution.

10 **SEC. 8. REGULATIONS.**

11           The Secretary of the Interior shall prescribe such reg-  
12 ulations as may be necessary to carry out the purposes  
13 of this Act.

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