

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 1944

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 22, 1993

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural  
Resources

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## AN ACT

To provide for additional development at War in the Pacific  
National Historical Park, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. FINDINGS.**

4 Congress finds that—

5 (1) June 15 through August 10, 1994, marks  
6 the 50th anniversary of the Mariana campaign of  
7 World War II in which American forces captured the  
8 islands of Saipan and Tinian in the Northern Mari-  
9 anas and liberated the United States Territory of  
10 Guam from Japanese occupation;

1           (2) an attack during this campaign by the Jap-  
2           anese Imperial fleet, aimed at countering the Amer-  
3           ican forces that had landed on Saipan, led to the  
4           battle of the Philippine Sea, which resulted in a  
5           crushing defeat for the Japanese by United States  
6           naval forces and the destruction of the effectiveness  
7           of the Japanese carrier-based airpower;

8           (3) the recapture of Guam liberated one of the  
9           few pieces of United States territory that was occu-  
10          pied for two and one-half years by the enemy during  
11          World War II and restored freedom to the indige-  
12          nous Chamorros on Guam who suffered as a result  
13          of the Japanese occupation;

14          (4) Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast  
15          Guard units distinguished themselves with their he-  
16          roic bravery and sacrifice;

17          (5) the Guam Insular Force Guard, the Guam  
18          militia, and the people of Guam earned the highest  
19          respect for their defense of the island during the  
20          Japanese invasion and their resistance during the  
21          occupation; their assistance to the American forces  
22          as scouts for the American invasion was invaluable;  
23          and their role, as members of the Guam Combat Pa-  
24          trol, was instrumental in seeking out the remaining  
25          Japanese forces and restoring peace to the island;

1           (6) during the occupation, the people of  
2 Guam—

3           (A) were forcibly removed from their  
4 homes;

5           (B) were relocated to remote sections of  
6 the island;

7           (C) were required to perform forced labor  
8 and faced other harsh treatment, injustices, and  
9 death; and

10           (D) were placed in concentration camps  
11 when the American invasion became imminent  
12 and were brutalized by their occupiers when the  
13 liberation of Guam became apparent to the  
14 Japanese;

15           (7) the liberation of the Mariana Islands  
16 marked a pivotal point in the Pacific war and led to  
17 the American victories at Iwo Jima, Okinawa, the  
18 Philippines, Taiwan, and the south China coast, and  
19 ultimately against the Japanese home islands;

20           (8) the Mariana Islands of Guam, Saipan, and  
21 Tinian provided, for the first time during the war,  
22 air bases which allowed land-based American bomb-  
23 ers to reach strategic targets in Japan; and

24           (9) the air offensive conducted from the Mari-  
25 anas against the Japanese war-making capability

1       helped shorten the war and ultimately reduced the  
2       toll of lives to secure peace in the Pacific.

3 **SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

4       It is the sense of Congress that—

5           (1) an appropriate commemoration of the 50th  
6       anniversary of the Mariana campaign should be  
7       planned by the United States in conjunction with  
8       the Government of Guam and the Government of the  
9       Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands;

10          (2) the Secretary of the Interior should take all  
11       necessary steps to ensure that appropriate visitor fa-  
12       cilities at War in the Pacific National Historical  
13       Park on Guam are expeditiously developed and con-  
14       structed; and

15          (3) the Secretary of the Interior should take all  
16       necessary steps to ensure that the monument ref-  
17       erenced in section 3(b) is completed before July 21,  
18       1994, for the 50th anniversary commemoration, to  
19       provide adequate historical interpretation of the  
20       events described in section 1.

21 **SEC. 3. WAR IN THE PACIFIC NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARK.**

22       (a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Sub-  
23       section (k) of section 6 of the Act entitled “An Act to  
24       authorize appropriations for certain insular areas of the  
25       United States, and for other purposes”, approved August

1 18, 1978 (92 Stat. 493; 16 U.S.C. 410dd) is amended  
2 by striking “\$500,000” and inserting “\$8,000,000”.

3 (b) DEVELOPMENT.—Section 6 is further amended  
4 by adding at the end the following subsections:

5 “(l) Within the boundaries of the park, the Secretary  
6 is authorized to construct a monument which shall com-  
7 memorate, by individual name, those people of Guam, liv-  
8 ing and dead, who suffered personal injury, forced labor,  
9 forced marches, internment or death incident to enemy oc-  
10 cupation of Guam between December 8, 1941, and August  
11 10, 1944.

12 “(m) Within the boundaries of the park, the Sec-  
13 retary is authorized to implement programs to interpret  
14 experiences of the people of Guam during World War II,  
15 including, but not limited to, oral histories of those people  
16 of Guam who experienced the occupation.

17 “(n) Within six months after the date of enactment  
18 of this subsection, the Secretary, through the Director of  
19 the National Park Service, shall develop and transmit to  
20 the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of the  
21 Senate and the Committee on Natural Resources of the  
22 House of Representatives a report containing updated cost  
23 estimates for the development of the park. Further, this  
24 report shall contain a general plan to implement sub-  
25 sections (l) and (m), including, at a minimum, cost esti-

1 mates for the design and construction of the monument  
2 authorized in section (l).

3       “(o) Within six months after the date of enactment  
4 of this subsection, the Secretary, through the Assistant  
5 Secretary of Territorial and International Affairs, shall  
6 compile and transmit to the Committee on Energy and  
7 Natural Resources of the Senate and the Committee on  
8 Natural Resources of the House of Representatives a list  
9 of names to appear on the monument authorized in sub-  
10 section (l).

11       “(p) The Secretary may take such steps as may be  
12 necessary to preserve and protect various World War II  
13 vintage weapons and fortifications which exist within the  
14 boundaries of the park.”.

Passed the House of Representatives June 21, 1993.

Attest:               DONNALD K. ANDERSON,  
*Clerk.*